



## Content for YAAHA Lesson Plans, Blogs, Videos

### **1619 to 1719**

#### **Virginia Company's Grim Reputation**

Broadsides of Runaway Indentured Servants

"White Slavery"

Indenture Servant Letters of Richard Frethorne (1623) and Elizabeth Sprigs (1756)

The Great Powhatan Indian Massacre of March 22, 1622

John Smith Book, *The General Historie of Virginia New England and Summer Isles*

Ben Franklin's Open Letter to England About Sending "Felon and Rattlesnakes" to Colonies

PowerPoint, Virginia Company's Grim Reputation

#### **Britain's Solutions for Manpower**

John Rolfe Produces Tobacco in Jamestown

Indentured Servants – Convicts – Slaves

White Slave Illustrations

Anthony Johnson Court Ruling to Keep His Slave, John Casor

Virginia Company Illustrations

Headright System

Painting, *The Baker's Cart* by Jean Michelin, 1656

Jamestown Timeline

#### **The Roots of Slavery**

Slavery in World History

Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade

Slave Illustrations

African Slavers

Olaudah Equiano

Quobna Ottobah Cugoana

Voice Actor Audios for Middle Passage



## **1719 to 1819**

### **Profiles in Leadership in 18<sup>th</sup> Century**

Benjamin Banneker (1731-1806) Mathematician, Helped Design Washington, D.C.  
James Forten (1766-1842) Sailmaker, Civil Rights Leader  
Jean Baptiste Point Du Sable (1750-1818) Founder of Settlement of Chicago  
Olaudah Equiano (1745-1787) Author and Former Slave  
Phillis Wheatly (1753-1784) Revolutionary War Poetess  
Richard Allen (1760-1831) Minister  
Salem Poor (1747-1802) Revolutionary War Hero at Bunker Hill  
Lemuel Hayes (1753-1833) Revolutionary War Minuteman, Minister  
James Armistead (1760-1830) Revolutionary War Spy  
Crispus Attucks (1723-1770) Shot and Killed at the Boston Massacre  
Prince Estabrook (1740-1830) Revolutionary War Hero  
Peter Salem (1750-1816) Revolutionary War Hero  
Prince Whipple (1750-1796) Revolutionary War Hero  
Oliver Cromwell (1752-1853) Revolutionary War Hero

### **Black Patriots of The American Revolutionary War, (1775-1784)**

Illustrations of Black Patriots  
Boston Massacre Illustration  
Crispus Attucks (1723-1770) "The Shot Heard Around the World"  
The Battle of Lexington and Concord  
Painting, *Battle of Bunker Hill* by John Trumbull  
Battle of Bunker Hill  
Peter Salem (1750-1816) Hero of Battle of Bunker Hill  
George Washington Crossing the Delaware  
Oliver Cromwell (1752-1853)  
Battle of Trenton  
Battle of Brandywine  
Battle of Monmouth  
Battle of Yorktown  
Illustrations of Major Battles in Revolutionary War  
List of Free African Americans in American Revolutionary War

### **Revolts and Runaways – Slave Resistance on Ships and On Shore**

Transatlantic Slave trade  
Rebellions and Insurrections  
1712 New York City Slave Rebellion  
1739 Stono Rebellion  
1741 New York Conspiracy



1800 Gabriel's Conspiracy  
1811 German Coast Uprising  
1822 Denmark Vasey conspiracy  
1831 Nat Turner Rebellion  
Negro Act 1740  
Gabriel Prosser  
Broadside for Return of Runaway Slaves

### **Blog on YAAHA Website for This Unit (1719 to 1819)**

**Teaching Critical Thinking** Analyzing the Painting, *Washington Crossing the Delaware*

**Black History is American History: A Call for Integrated History** A look at John Trumbull's Painting

**Black Inventors that Made America Great**, Simple everyday innovations, mop, dustpan, fountain pen...

## **1819 to 1919**

### **Profiles In Leadership from the 19<sup>th</sup> Century: Explorer, Politicians, Sports Icon**

Jim Beckwith (1798-1866) A Mountain Man and Great Explorer  
John Mercer Langston (1829-1897) Abolitionist, Attorney, Diplomat, Politician  
First Black Republican Congressmen  
Hiram R. Revels (1827- 1901) U.S. Senator and President of Alcorn Agricultural College  
Benjamin S. Turner (1825-1894) U.S. Congressman from Alabama  
Robert C. De Large (1842-1874) U.S. Congressional Representative from South Carolina  
Joseph Thomas Walls (1842-1905) Served in the U.S.C.T. and U.S. Congressman from Florida  
Jefferson F. Long (1836-1901) U.S. Congressman from Georgia  
Joseph H. Rainey (1832-1887) U.S. Congressman from South Carolina  
Robert B. Elliott (1842-1884) U.S. congressman from South Carolina  
James Rapier (1837-1883) U.S. Congressman from Alabama  
Blanche Bruce (1841-1898) U.S. Senator from Mississippi  
William Monroe Trotter (1872-1934) Niagara Movement  
W.E.B. Du Bois (1868-1963) Author, NAACP, Black Nationalist  
Mary Church Terrell (1863-1954) One of the First Black Women College Graduates, NAACP  
Jack Johnson (1878-1946) Heavyweight Champion, Known as the Galveston Giant

### **Juneteenth Celebrate Freedom**

Slaves Announced Free, June 19, 1865, Galveston, Texas  
General Benjamin Butler  
Contrabands of War  
Confiscation Acts 1861, 1862  
The Great Negro Emancipation, Cartoon in Harper's Weekly  
President Abraham Lincoln



Emancipation Proclamation of 1863  
Photographer Timothy O’Sullivan  
Battle of Palmito  
General Orders, no. 3  
General Gordon Granger  
Thomas Nast  
Absolute Equality, Mural in Galveston, Texas

### **Profiles in Leadership from the 19<sup>th</sup> Century: Artists, Entertainers, Poets**

[Videos](#) for Edmonia Lewis, Henry Ossawa Tanner, Fisk Singers, Elizabeth Taylor Green, Scott Joplin

James Forten Family  
Painting, *Banjo Lesson* by Henry Ossawa Tanner (1859-1937)  
Paul Laurence Dunbar, (1872-1906) Poet  
Amelia Louise Tilghman, (1856-1931) Teacher, Vocalist  
Flora Batson, (1864-1906) Mezzo-Soprano  
Elizabeth Taylor Greenfield, (1809-1876) Known as the Black Swan  
Ella F. Sheppard (1851-1914) Fisk Singers  
Scott Joplin (1863-1917)

### **Profiles in Leadership from the 19<sup>th</sup> Century: Inventors, Physicians and Scientists**

[Videos](#) for Elijah McCoy, Lewis Latimer, Jan E. Matzeliger, George Washington Murray, Granville T. Woods, Dr. Hale Williams, George Washington Carver, Madam C.J. Walker.  
Lewis Temple (1800-1854) Inventor of Temple’s Toggle that Improved the Whaling Industry  
Elijah McCoy (1843-1929) Invented Fifty Inventions, one “Known as the Real McCoy”  
Lewis Latimer (1848-1929) Worked with Alexander Graham Bell and Thomas Edison  
Sarah Boone (1832-1904) Invented the Ironing Board  
Jan E. Matzeliger (1852-1889) Inventor of the Machine Shoe Laster  
George T. Woods (1856-1910) Known as the “Black Edison.”  
Dr. Daniel Hale Williams (1856-1931) Performed an Early Open-Heart Surgery  
George Washington Carver (1864-1943) Celebrated Agricultural Scientist and Inventor  
Madam C. J. Walker (1867-1919) Hair Care Products Inventor  
Dr. Mary E. Britton (1855-1925) First African American Female Physician in Kentucky  
Georgia A. Lee Patton (1864-1900) Graduated with Medical Degree in 1893.

### **Profiles in Leadership from the 19<sup>th</sup> Century: Activists**

[Videos](#) of Sojourner Truth, Nat Turner, Frederick Douglass  
Sojourner Truth (1797-1883) Evangelist, Abolitionist, Women’s Suffrage Movement  
Ain’t I a Woman, Speech Given in Akron Ohio  
Nat Turner (1800-1831) Preacher, Mystic, Led one of the Largest Slave Rebellions in American  
Mary Ellen Pleasant (1814-1904) Successful Real Estate Magnet, Abolitionist  
Frederick Douglass (1818-1895) Most Influential Black Leader in the Nineteenth Century  
Harriet Tubman (1822-1913) Abolitionist, “Conductor” of the Underground Railroad.



Amanda Smith (1837-1915) Evangelist, Founded an Orphanage for Destitute Children\  
Rosetta Douglass Sprague (1839-1906) Member of National Association for Colored Women  
Ida B. Wells (1862-1931) Anti-Lynching Activist, Author, Civil Rights Leader

### **Profiles In Leadership from the 19<sup>th</sup> Century: Educators, Journalists**

Frances Ellen Watkins Harper (1825-1911) Abolitionist, Poet, Teacher, Lecturer, Suffragist  
Sarah Jane Woodson Early (1825-1907) Graduated from Oberlin College in 1856, to Teach Latin/English  
Fannie Jackson Coppin (1837-1913) Graduated from Oberlin College 1865  
Charlotte Forten Grimke (1837-1914) Anti-Slavery Activist  
Frankie E. Harris Wassom (1850-1933) Graduated from Oberlin 1870  
Della Irving Hayden (1851-1924) Educator  
Booker T. Washington (1856-1915) Educator, Author, Principal of Tuskegee Normal & Industrial Institute  
Rosa D. Bowser (1859-1941) First Black Teacher Hired in Richmond, Virginia  
Lucy Wilmot Smith (1861-1889) Writer, Educator, and Historian  
Mary V. Cook Parish (1862-1945) Educator and Professor at Kentucky Baptist College  
Lavinia B. Sneed (1867-1932) Gifted Educator  
Julia Ringwood Coston, Journalist from Cleveland, Ohio

### **African American Medal of Honor Recipients: The Civil War**

History of The Medal of Honor  
Frederick Douglass  
First Sergeant Powhatan Beaty  
Landsman John Henry Lawson  
Chapins Farm  
U.S.C.T. Regiments  
Private James Gardner  
James H. Harris  
First Sergeant Alexander R. Kelly  
Sergeant Milton Holland  
Sergeant Alfred Hilton  
First Sergeant Robert Pinn  
Sergeant Christian A. Fleetwood  
Sergeant William Carney

### **Buffalo Soldiers: Medal of Honor Recipients**

[Video](#) for *Buffalo Soldiers*  
[Video](#), *Buffalo Soldiers, The Unknown Army*  
Army Organization Act, 1866  
9<sup>th</sup> and 19<sup>th</sup> U.S. Cavalries  
Sergeant John Denny  
Indian Scouts



Corporal Isaiah Mays  
Sergeant Thomas Shaw  
First Sergeant Moses Williams  
Sergeant William McBryar  
Sergeant Henry Johnson  
Sergeant Brent Woods  
Sergeant Benjamin Brown

### **Black Heroes of the Civil War**

[Video](#) of *Battle of Chaffin's Farm*

Southern Secession Documents  
Harper's Weekly  
Sergeant Major Lewis Douglass' Letter to Amelia  
Corporal James Henry Gooding's Letter for Equal Pay  
Robert Smalls  
The CSS Planter  
Frederick Douglass, "A Call to Arms"  
Tillman Valentine Poem  
Fort Wagner  
Governor John A. Andrew of Massachusetts  
Charles Redman Douglass  
Sergeant William Carney  
Sergeant Major Christian A. Fleetwood  
Contraband Robert Blake USN  
Sergeant Thomas Hawkins  
Charlotte Forten  
Sojourner Truth  
Susie King Taylor  
Mary Bowser  
Harriet Tubman  
Cathy Williams, Later Enlisted with Buffalo Soldiers  
Sergeant Samuel Smith

### **WWI (1914-1918) Medal of Honor Recipients**

Corporal Freddie Stowers  
Sergeant Henry L. Johnson  
369<sup>th</sup> Infantry  
Harlem Hellfighters  
370<sup>th</sup> Infantry  
The Black Devils  
371<sup>st</sup> Infantry

### **Avenues of Accomplishment: African American Women in Victorian America**



### Video of *Fisk Jubilee Singers*

Letter to George Washington from Phillis Wheatly  
Letter to Phillis Wheatly from George Washington  
Poem by Phillis Wheatly About George Washington  
List of 96 Successful African American women in Victorian America  
Oberlin College  
Phillis Wheatly (1733-1784)  
Anna Julia Haywood Cooper (1858-1964)  
Sojourner Truth (1787-1883)  
Frances Ellen Watkins Harper (1825-1911)  
Elizabeth Taylor Greenfield (1809-1876)  
Ella F. Sheppard (1851-1914)  
Henrietta Vinton Davis (1860-1941)  
Elizabeth Keckley (1818-1907) Confidant to Mary Todd Lincoln  
Amanda Smith (1837-1915)  
Rosetta Douglass Sprague (1839-1906)  
Ida B. Wells (1862-1931) Journalist and Activist  
Edmonia Lewis (1844-1907) Artist  
Susan Smith McKinney M.D., Ph.D. (1847-1918)  
Charlotte E. Ray (1850-1911) Attorney  
Josephine A. Slone Yates (1859-1912) Scientist  
Julia Ringwood Coston (1863-1931) Journalist  
Ida Gray (1867-1953) Dentist

### Videos on Video Gallery on Resources Page for This Unit (1819 to 1919)

*Jeremiah G. Hamilton* (1806-1875) New York's First African American Millionaire  
*Frederick Douglass* (1817-1895) Excerpt from July 5, 1852, Speech on Founding Fathers  
*Junius G. Groves* (1859-1925) Runaway Slave Who Became Known as the "Potato King"  
*Robert S. Abbott* (1868-1940) Publisher of the Chicago Defender  
*Frederick D. Patterson* (1871-1932) Manufactured the Greenfield-Patterson Automobile  
*Homer B. Roberts* (1882-1952) First Black-Owned Car Dealership  
*Harry H. Pace* (1884-1943) Founder of Black Swan Records, Named for Elizabeth Taylor Green  
*Frederick Douglass*, July 5, 1852, *The Founders Honored*

### Blogs on YAAHA Site for This Unit (1819 to 1919)

***Harlem Renaissance Poet, Anne Spencer (1882-1975)***

***What to the Slave is the Fourth of July?*** Excerpts from Frederick Douglass's Speech on July 5, 1852

***What is Juneteenth?*** First in the Series of Five blogs Explaining Juneteenth

***On the Road to Freedom Day*** Second in the series of Five Blogs Explaining Juneteenth

***Owning Emancipation*** Third in the series of Five Blogs Explaining Juneteenth

***Juneteenth, the End of Slavery*** Fourth in Series of Five Blogs Explaining Juneteenth

***Celebrating Juneteenth Legacy*** Fifth in Series of Five Blogs Explaining Juneteenth





***The Shame of America*** Ida B. Wells and NAACP Efforts to Stop Lynching in America  
***Black Architects That Made America Great*** First Black Architects Accredited Successes  
***Black Mariners in the Whaling Industry*** Blacks Served on Whaling Ships Before the American Revolution  
***Jim Crow in the Saddle*** During Reconstruction Black Jockeys Dominated the Horse Race Industry  
***Slavery Loophole*** The Abusive System of Convict Leasing  
***Running A Thousand Miles to Freedom*** The Story of Escaped Slaves Ellen and William Craft  
***Successful Black Women in Victorian America*** Women Successful as Educators, Doctors, Artists  
***First Black American Car Dealer*** Homer B. Roberts was a Retailing Giant  
***First Black Auto Manufacturer*** Frederick D. Patterson  
***Robert S. Abbott: The Chicago Defender*** Known as the First Daily Black Newspaper  
***1500 Freedom Lawmakers*** Black Reconstruction Lawmakers That Contributed to our Country  
***Carter G. Woodson: The Father of Black History Month*** The History of Black History Month  
***Black History is American History***, Carter G. Woodson, and Black History Month  
***Before There Was Rosa Parks, There Was Claudette Colvin***, Rosa Parks Was Not the First to not give up her seat  
***Our Mission: Countering Revisionist History***, Finding the Facts  
***Restoring and Preservation of Black History***, From the first Arrival of Blacks at Jamestown  
***176 Year History of Party Platforms***, Party Platforms Tell the Story of the Political Parties

## **1919 to 2019**

### **Profiles in Leadership: Aviator Heroes from the 20<sup>th</sup> and 21<sup>st</sup> Centuries**

Emory Malick (1881-1959)  
Bessie Coleman (1892-1926)  
Eugene Bullard (1895-1961)  
James Banning (1900-1933)  
Cornelius Coffey (1903-1994)  
Coffey School of Aeronautics  
Willa Brown (1906-1992)  
Jessie L. Brown (1926-1950)  
The Tuskegee Airmen  
Marlon Dewitt Green (1929-2009)  
Guy Bluford (1942- )  
Mae Jemison (1956- )  
List of Black Astronauts

### **Profiles in Leadership: Artists from the 20<sup>th</sup> and 21<sup>st</sup> Centuries**





Videos for Lois Mailou Jones, Romare Bearden, Jacob Lawrence, Faith Ringgold, Jean Michel Basquiat, and Beverly McIver  
Harlem Renaissance  
James Van Der Zee (1886-1983) Photographer  
Alma Thomas (1891-1978)  
Aaron Douglass (1899-1979) Art Deco & Cubist Styles  
William H. Johnson (1901-1970) Expressionism  
Lois Mailou Jones (1905-1998)  
Romare Bearden (1911-1988) Photomontage Art  
Jacob Lawrence (1912-2000) Illustrated the Black Experience  
Gordon Parks (1912-2006) Photojournalist  
Elizabeth Catlett (1915-2012)  
Faith Ringgold (1930- ) Narrative Story Quilts  
Kerry James Marshall (1955- ) Most Expensive Living Black Artist Living Today  
Jean Michel Basquiat (1960-1988) Graffiti Artist  
Beverly McIver (1962- ) Autobiographical Self-Portraits  
Kara Walker (1962- ) Silhouettist Artist  
Kehinde Wiley (1977- ) Portrait Painter, President Obama

### **Dr. Martin Luther King Jr: “The Time is Always Right to Do What is Right.”**

(Seven Speeches by Dr. King)  
Arrest Records of Claudette Colvin and Rosa Parks  
Freedom Riders  
“Freedom Riders Rally”  
“Letter From Birmingham Jail”  
“I Have A Dream”  
“Our God is Marching On”  
“Beyond Vietnam”  
“The Other America”  
“I’ve Been to the Mountain Top.”

### **Profiles in Leadership: Performing Arts from the 20<sup>th</sup> and 21<sup>st</sup> Centuries**

Oscar Micheaux (1884-1951)  
Hattie McDaniel (1895-1952)  
Juanita Moore (1914-2014)  
Sidney Poitier (1927- )  
Beau Richards (1920- 2000)  
James Earl Jones (1931- )  
Denzel Washington (1954- )  
Morgan Freeman (1937- )  
Whoopie Goldberg (1955- )  
Cuba Gooding Jr. (1968- )  
Octavia Spenser (1970- )



Lupita Nyong'o (1983- )

Viola Davis (1965- )

List of 11 more Academy Award Winners

### **Tuskegee Airmen of WWII**

President Franklin D. Roosevelt

Yancy Williams

Tuskegee Experiment

Eleanor Roosevelt

Alfred "Chief" Anderson

First Five Graduates of Tuskegee Flight School

"Red Tails"

Col. George Roberts

Charles Hall

Col. Donald C. Thomas, Jr.

Charles McGee

Historical Significance of the Tuskegee Airmen

### **Black Wall Street: The Promised Land**

The History of Oklahoma

"The Promised Land"

O.W. Gurley

Sarah Page

Dick Rowland

Buck Colbert Franklin (1869-1960)

John B. Stadford

KKK & the Race Riot

Tulsa Tribune

Negro Associated Press

### **Videos on Video Gallery on Resources Page for This Unit (1919 to 2019)**

*Reginald F. Lewis* (1942-1993) First Black American to Build First Billion Dollar Company

*Paul R. Williams* (1894-1980) Architect of the Stars

*Victor Young*, Lamborghini Dealer and Success Coach

### **Blogs on YAAHA Site for This Unit (1919 to 2019)**

***No Stones Left Unturned*** Exceptional women for Women's history month.

***Black Wall Street, Tulsa, OK***, What Happened in this Prosperous Black Community?

***Black Wall Street Destroyed***, The 100-year anniversary of this Massacre.

***Charter Schools, A Battle Worth Fighting***, Even Frederick Douglass fought for School Choice.

***Vivian Thomas & "Blue Baby" Surgery***, Outstanding Surgical Teacher

***Victor Young: America's Success Coach***, How a Person Gives Back to Their Community



***Victor Young, Lamborghini Merchant & Media Mogul***, A Video About Work Ethic and Success  
***Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. Speeches***, Dr. King wrote more than 2500 Speeches, Here Are Six  
***Lisa Charles, A Renaissance Woman***, Attorney, Singer, Actress, and Health & fitness instructor  
***Ike Fought Southern Democrats***, Determined to Eliminate Racial Discrimination  
***School Segregation Took Eighteen Years***, Most Schools Were Still Segregated Eight Years After Brown v. Brown Board of Education